PwC view
Five trends to watch in India’s telecom sector in 2017
Indian telecom sector in 2017: Our forecast of key trends

Data realisation per MB to continue to fall and decrease by 20–25% in 2017: The Jio pre-launch unleashed a price war on mobile data in India. Consequently, telcos will experience reduced data realisation in 2017 as the increase in data traffic will not compensate for the reduction in data revenues. Telcos will have no choice but to accelerate the transformation of their delivery model towards a low cost per MB model, leading to large cost-efficiency initiatives and optimisation of their 2G/3G/4G network.

Acceleration of fiberisation in India: Data price reduction, along with a consequent surge in data demand, will accelerate focus on fibre deployment. Poor fibre infrastructure is a bottleneck in providing cheap data services in India. With less than 20% of towers fiberised, India has a lot of ground to cover. We forecast the strong acceleration of the fibreisation of networks in 2017.

Market to witness very affordable LTE- and VoLTE-compliant smartphones in 2017: With its LYF smartphones, Jio has been a game changer both in terms of reduced price points and LTE and VoLTE compliance across models. We expect that the other players will follow suit and further reduce price points so that LTE and VoLTE become default features. Such smartphones will also have a market demand pull on the back of reduced data prices expected in 2017.

GST-related tax impact on telcos expected to be minimal but telcos to face significant compliance costs in the new GST regime: Output tax will increase and will be offset to a large extent by input tax credits and supply chain efficiencies. However, GST compliance costs related to multiple state registrations will be a significant burden on telcos.

Mobile advertising to be a key talking point but traditional advertising to continue to get lion’s share: The industry is predicting 30+% growth in mobile Internet users from the existing nearly 370 million user base. A recent survey shows that these users are spending nearly 70% of their time online.¹ This finding, coupled with predictions on smartphone growth and lower data charges, indicates that mobile advertising will attract attention. Nevertheless, the traditional advertising media of print and broadcast will continue to dominate, accounting for nearly 90% of advertising spends.

Indian telecom in 2017: Top wish

Explosion in the adoption of digital services like payments, e-governance and entertainment enabled by huge investments in mobile data networks
Indian telecom in 2016: Top wish – still work in progress

While work on the BharatNet (NOFN) project is ongoing, more traction is required.
# Revisiting our forecast of key Indian telecom trends of 2016: Hits and misses

## Five trends we had predicted for Indian telecom in 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#01</th>
<th>Consolidation towards 5+1 network market</th>
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<td>#02</td>
<td>Network experience to prevail over customer service experience as selection criteria</td>
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<td>#03</td>
<td>Fulcrum of data monetisation to shift away from telcos</td>
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<td>#04</td>
<td>OEMs to go up the value chain</td>
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<td>#05</td>
<td>Enhanced regulator focus and scrutiny on network quality</td>
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<th>Were we right?</th>
<th>Where do we stand now?</th>
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<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Jio has been an accelerating factor in the consolidation of the Indian market, with announcements related to intra-circle roaming (ICR) agreements, site-sharing agreements and intended exit being indicators of the expected level of sector consolidation.</td>
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<td>Yes</td>
<td>Telco efforts were uniformly focused on increasing coverage and capacity building of their network.</td>
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<td>Yes</td>
<td>2016 saw primarily non-telcos (OTT players) capturing the lion’s share of customer spend in the areas of m-wallets, e-commerce and mobile entertainment.</td>
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<td>Not an outright yes</td>
<td>Several announcements by OEMs related to customer network usage-based analytics, packet probing and advertisement content-based offerings were made in 2016, but on-ground materialisation is still work in progress.</td>
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<td>Yes</td>
<td>A lot of regulatory deliberations happened in 2016 on mandating specific call quality parameters, but until now, no mechanism to implement the same has been agreed upon by the regulator and the industry.</td>
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Acknowledgements

Achint Saraf, Director, Consulting  
Aditya Rao, Partner, Advisory  
Amit Peswani, Partner, Assurance  
Hemant Arora, Executive Director, Consulting  
Neeraj Katariya, Director, Consulting  
Paul Desjonqueres, Director, Consulting  
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