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# Leadership through cost transformation

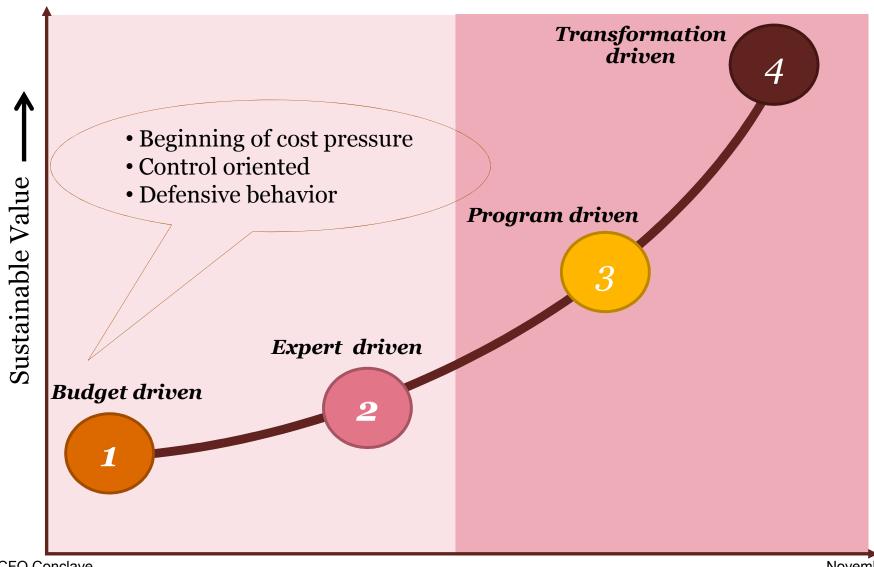
Driving Financial Performance in good and tough times

CFO Conclave 24-26 November 2011

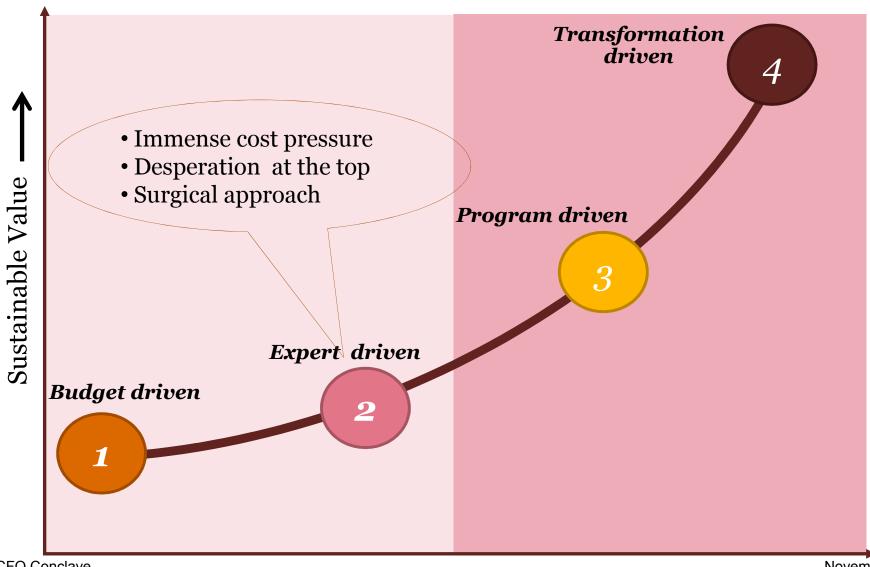


### Agenda

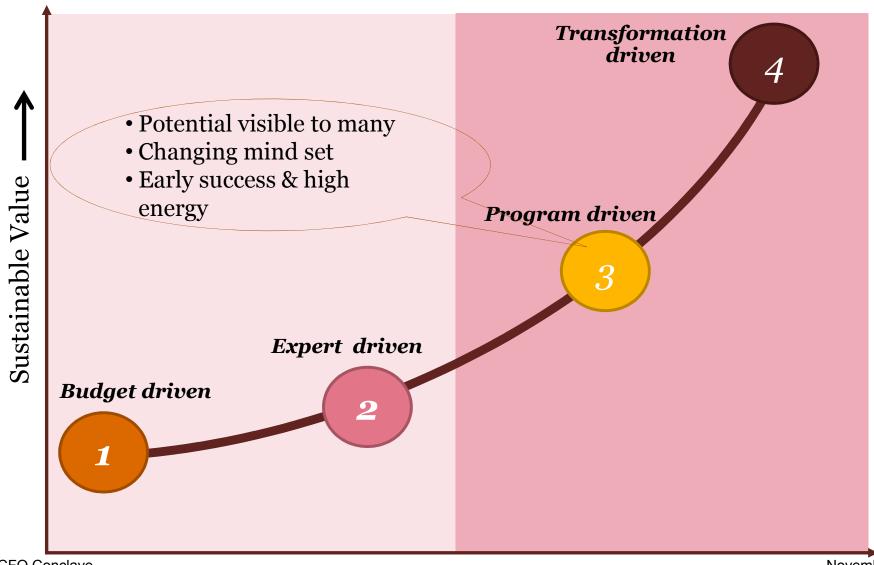
- Evolving maturity levels in cost leadership
- Why some organizations succeed while others don't
- Science and art of managing cost optimization
- Practitioner's experience Learning from others
- Q&A



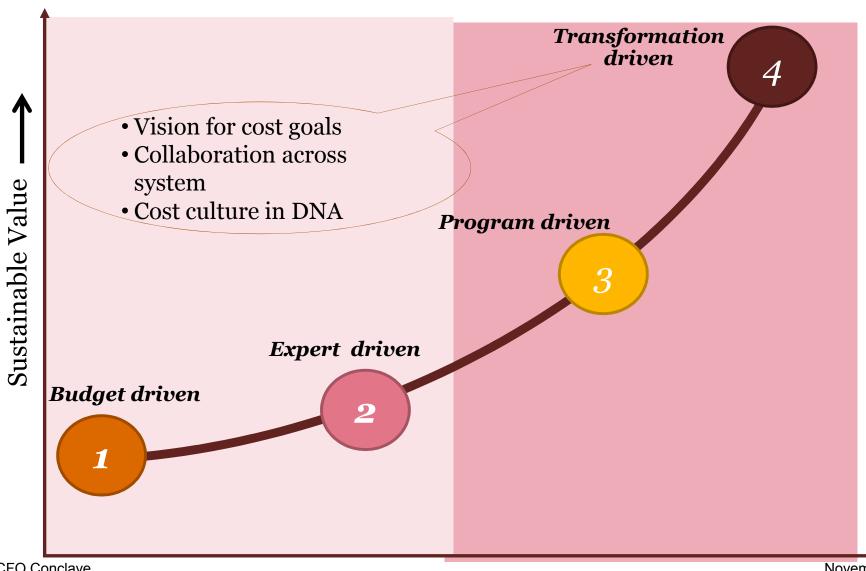
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## Group Exercise – "Why some Organizations succeed and some don't in achieving cost leadership?"

Take 5 minutes to discuss the following within your table:

#### All tables with odd numbers to discuss

- Your experience (current / past or your competitors / peers) of the organizations that have managed costs well all the time
- Top three factors that make these organizations succeed in cost management

#### All tables with even numbers to discuss

- Your experience (current / past or your competitors / peers) of the organizations that have struggled with costs most of the time
- Top three factors that make these organizations perform poorly in cost management

### What differentiates the winners from others...

#### **Cost Winners**

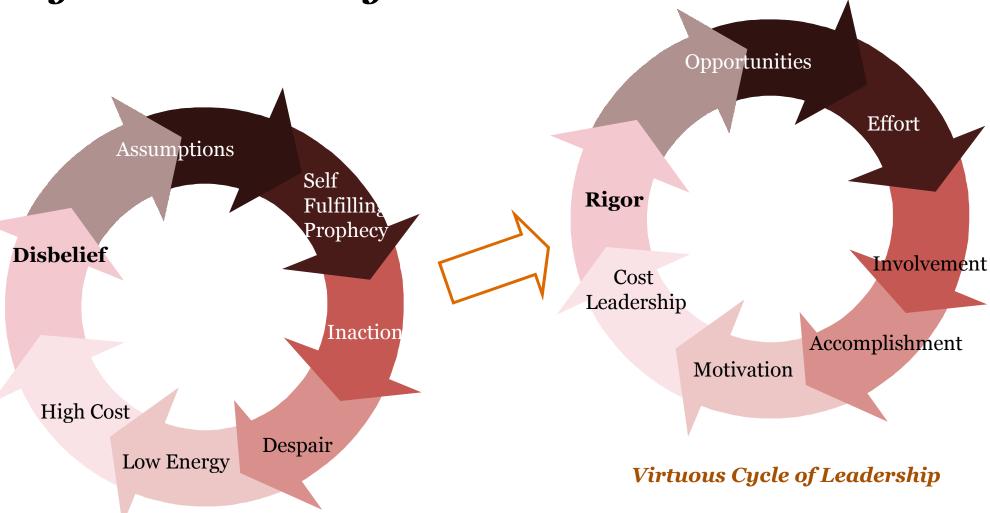
- Demonstrated values in cost orientation
- Structured approach
- Using state of the art tools and techniques in driving cost efficiency
- Reward and recognition supports the initiative
- Rallying point to focus organization energy
- High energy level and higher risk taking

#### Cost Laggers

- State of denial
- Contentment
- Resistance to learn from others
- Functional silo
- Strong legacy culture
- Lack of review on costs
- Presumptions and assumptions on feasibility to try new things
- Status quo mind set

It is all about moving the organization from vicious

cycle to virtuous cycle



Vicious Cycle of Poor Performance

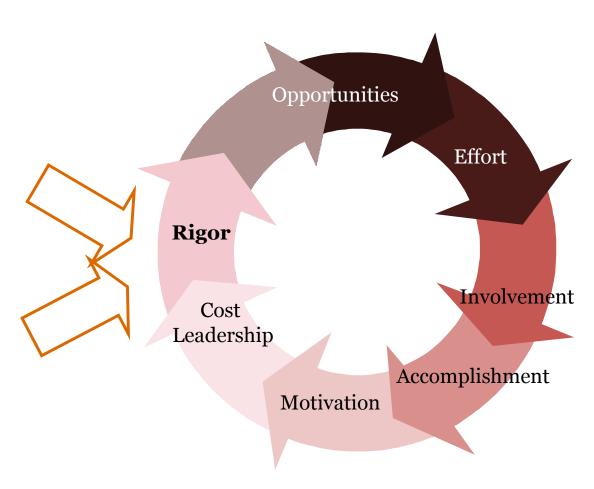
### Making this transition is both "Science" and "Art"

- Tools & techniques
- Methodology
- Cost management strategies
- Design of intervention

#### Science



- Structure
- Rewards& Recognition
- People & Motivation
- Governance mechanism
- Environment



Virtuous Cycle of Leadership

### Applying Science is relatively easier as it calls for learning the right tools & get the right methodology

#### **Generic Diagnostic Tools**

Spend waterfall
Competitor benchmarking
Total cost of ownership
Cost driver analysis
Consumption analysis
Leakage analysis

#### <u>Diagnostic tools – RM cost</u>

First principle costing
Volume/Weight rationalization
RM tierization
Proprietary toolkit
Specification analysis
Vendor rationalization
Target costing

#### <u>Diagnostic tools – Other</u> <u>Spends</u>

Work content analysis
Network analysis
Borrowing rate rationalization
Mode-mix analysis
Value engineering
Technology change analysis

#### <u>Diagnostic tools – sourcing</u> <u>strategy, structure and</u> <u>systems</u>

Sourcing structure mapping
Spend categorization
Make vs Buy analysis
Vendor performance management
tool

#### **Redesign tools**

Vendor geography mapping Vendor structure redesign Vendor Pitch Book Vendor negotiation plan Reverse auction Standardization

#### **Implementation tools**

Primacy Matrix Analytical Hierarchy Process Benefit Scorecard Service Level Agreement

### Rigor, the starting point, needs a trigger -

Opportunities **Effort** Strong case for change Rigor Compelling rallying point Some thing new and novel Involvement Cost Leadership Accomplishment Motivation

Virtuous Cycle of Leadership

### Strategies for cost reduction form the core of the rallying point

- **1** Zero based Costing
  - 2 Target Costing
    - 3 Value Engineering
      - 4 Value Analysis
        - **5** Partnership Value Program
          - **6** Design-led Cost Optimization

### Enabling Virtual structure plays a critical role in achieving and sustaining success

Any such transformational initiative will need

- Sponsor
- Champions
- Facilitators
- Teams

More importantly the leadership will need to

- Talk the Thought
- Walk the Talk
- Demonstrate through V-A-M-R (Values-Measurement-Action-Reward)

### Thank you!

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