





Non-residents making payments to Indian entities or non-residents could also be subject to Indian withholding tax compliance.

## Issue 2: Extra-territorial applicability of withholding tax compliance to foreign entities

Section 195(1) of the Act mandates non-residents to deduct Indian taxes on payments to even if they do not have a residence, place of business, business connection or any presence in India in any manner whatsoever. On the contrary, section 1 of the Act states that the applicability of the Act extends to only to the whole of India. This poses an administrative challenge for non-residents to comply with the Indian withholding tax processes.



## **Impact**

This discourages UK companies from directly engaging Indian companies for contracts that may require withholding tax.

## **Proposed solution**

The Act should include a suitable clarification that there is no withholding tax obligation on a non-resident where the non-resident does not have any presence in India.

PwC-India British High Commission joint tax project seeks to understand direct tax issues faced by UK-based companies in India